CHILDREN'S TRUST, INC. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Children's Trust, Inc.

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Children's Trust, Inc. ("Organization"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, cash flows and functional expenses for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Organization's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Children's Trust, Inc. as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Boston, Massachusetts

April 9, 2020

Marcun LLP

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

	2019			2018		
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	985,783	\$	774,212		
Accounts receivable		6,380		8,099		
Grants receivable				60,000		
Promises to give		31,345		37,940		
Prepaid expenses		6,042		40,000		
Investments		1,577,582		1,492,497		
Total Assets	\$	2,607,132	\$	2,412,748		
Liabilities and Net Assets						
Liabilities						
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	210,634	\$	177,641		
Deferred revenue		5,670		17,237		
Total Liabilities		216,304		194,878		
Net Assets						
Without donor restrictions:						
Undesignated		652,731		473,724		
Designated		1,406,345		1,331,410		
Total net assets without donor restrictions		2,059,076		1,805,134		
With donor restrictions		331,752		412,736		
Total Net Assets		2,390,828		2,217,870		
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	2,607,132	\$	2,412,748		

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	thout Donor estrictions	ith Donor		Total
Operating Revenues and Support				
Contributions and grants	\$ 117,946	\$ 217,892	\$	335,838
Special event, net of direct expenses of \$127,541	454,077			454,077
Program fees and other	116,653			116,653
In-kind contributions	150,857			150,857
Net assets released from restrictions through satisfaction				
of restrictions	 298,876	 (298,876)		<u></u>
Total Operating Revenues and Support	 1,138,409	 (80,984)	_	1,057,425
Operating Expenses				
Program services	537,612			537,612
Management and general	183,896			183,896
Fundraising	 254,293	 <u></u>		254,293
Total Operating Expenses	 975,801	 		975,801
Increase (Decrease) from Operating Activities	 162,608	 (80,984)		81,624
Non-Operating Revenues				
Investment income	52,780			52,780
Net realized gains on investments	98,926			98,926
Decrease in unrealized appreciation of investments	 (60,372)	 <u></u>		(60,372)
Increase from Non-Operating Activities	 91,334	 		91,334
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets	 253,942	 (80,984)		172,958
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	 1,805,134	 412,736		2,217,870
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 2,059,076	\$ 331,752	\$	2,390,828

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

		hout Donor estrictions	ith Donor estrictions	Total
Operating Revenues and Support				
Contributions and grants	\$	135,357	\$ 280,502	\$ 415,859
Special event, net of direct expenses of \$177,244		665,108		665,108
Program fees and other		133,427		133,427
In-kind contributions		286,360		286,360
Net assets released from restrictions through satisfaction				
of restrictions		280,520	 (280,520)	 <u></u>
Total Operating Revenues and Support		1,500,772	 (18)	 1,500,754
Operating Expenses				
Program services		785,996		785,996
Management and general		219,459		219,459
Fundraising	_	177,314	 	 177,314
Total Operating Expenses		1,182,769	 	 1,182,769
Increase (Decrease) from Operating Activities		318,003	 (18)	 317,985
Non-Operating Revenues				
Investment income		46,255		46,255
Net realized gain on investments		52,860		52,860
Increase in unrealized appreciation of investments		62,668	 <u></u>	 62,668
Increase from Non-Operating Activities		161,783	 	161,783
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets		479,786	 (18)	479,768
Net Assets, Beginning of Year		1,325,348	 412,754	 1,738,102
Net Assets, End of Year	\$	1,805,134	\$ 412,736	\$ 2,217,870

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

	 2019	2018
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
Change in net assets	\$ 172,958	\$ 479,768
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net		
cash provided by operating activities:		
Realized gains on sales of investments, net	(98,926)	(52,860)
Unrealized depreciation (appreciation) on investments, net	60,372	(62,668)
Amortization of website development costs		11,044
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable	1,719	4,968
Grants receivable	60,000	(8,000)
Promises to give	6,595	(13,990)
Prepaid expenses	33,958	7,394
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	32,993	79,002
Deferred revenue	 (11,567)	 (71,263)
Total adjustments	 85,144	 (106,373)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	 258,102	373,395
Cash Flows from Investing Activities		
Proceeds from sales of investments	623,408	238,907
Purchases of investments	 (669,939)	 (237,778)
Net Cash (Used in) Provided by Investing Activities	 (46,531)	 1,129
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	211,571	374,524
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	 774,212	 399,688
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 985,783	\$ 774,212

Supplementary Disclosure of Non-Cash Investing Activities

During the year ended June 30, 2019, the Organization wrote off fully amortized website development costs with a cost basis of \$33,130, and fully depreciated equipment with a cost basis of \$940. During the year ended June 30, 2018, the Organization wrote off fully depreciated equipment with a cost basis of \$71,033.

STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2019

	Supporting Services			
		Management		
	Program	and	Fund-	
	Services	General	Raising	Total
0.1.	¢ 77.202	Ф 111 0 2 0	Ф 170 40 2	¢ 267.705
Salaries	\$ 77,392	\$ 111,820	\$ 178,493	\$ 367,705
Payroll taxes and employee benefits	6,241	12,628	23,054	41,923
Total Salaries and Related Costs	83,633	124,448	201,547	409,628
Program expenses	187,106			187,106
In-kind expenses	117,071	800	32,986	150,857
Consultants	64,564		493	65,057
Conference and training costs	53,179	5,933	48	59,160
Professional fees		23,527		23,527
Bank charges	1,505	15,980	1,744	19,229
Office and general	3,116	7,707	4,015	14,838
Printing	11,299		1,011	12,310
Advertising	10,167	1,046	1,035	12,248
Event expenses			8,269	8,269
Travel and meals	3,557	2,960	1,270	7,787
Dues, subscriptions and fees	389	1,170	1,665	3,224
Website	2,026			2,026
Professional development		325	210	535
Total Expenses	\$ 537,612	\$ 183,896	\$ 254,293	\$ 975,801

STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

		Management		
	Program	and	Fund-	
	Services	General	Raising	Total
Salaries	\$ 92,646	\$ 106,687	\$ 93,416	\$ 292,749
Payroll taxes and employee benefits	8,720	13,410	12,796	34,926
Total Salaries and Related Costs	101,366	120,097	106,212	327,675
In-kind expenses	240,253		46,107	286,360
Program expenses	258,284			258,284
Consultants	51,210	46,326	600	98,136
Conference and training costs	72,427	2,731		75,158
Website	27,026			27,026
Professional fees	24	21,100		21,124
Printing	18,614		1,802	20,416
Bank charges		17,509	254	17,763
Office and general	4,040	5,655	6,648	16,343
Event expenses			13,942	13,942
Advertising	8,942	1,240		10,182
Professional development	250	2,495	938	3,683
Travel and meals	1,982	1,413	277	3,672
Dues, subscriptions and fees	1,578	893	534	3,005
Total Expenses	\$ 785,996	\$ 219,459	\$ 177,314	\$ 1,182,769

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 1 - NATURE OF THE ORGANIZATION

Children's Trust, Inc. ("Children's Trust" or the "Organization") was incorporated on July 1, 1991, as a non-profit organization under Chapter 180 of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts General Laws. The Organization's sole purpose is to leverage private funding to support the programs of the Children's Trust Fund ("CTF"), an agency created in 1988 by the legislature of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. This unique public-private partnership's single mission is the prevention of child abuse and neglect.

CTF leads statewide efforts to prevent child abuse and neglect by supporting parents and strengthening families. CTF is funded annually by legislature appropriations and Federal grant revenues. It is governed by a Board of Directors, which is comprised of the Commissioners and Secretaries of all state agencies that serve children and families as well as lawyers, pediatricians, psychologists, teachers, business leaders and other related professionals. This Board is separate and distinct from the Board of Children's Trust; however, the unique partnership allows both Boards to work in conjunction with one another in order to meet the collective goals of both entities. This partnership allows Children's Trust and CTF to share infrastructure, management and programmatic costs, thereby maximizing efficiency in furtherance of the joint mission of both entities.

As an umbrella organization, CTF funds, evaluates and promotes the work of over 100 agencies that serve parents. Supported by State, Federal and private funding, CTF invests in Massachusetts' most precious resource: children and their families. CTF also raises public awareness about child abuse and neglect, spearheads efforts to train family support providers, brings public and private organizations together to work on behalf of families and children and educates public policy makers. The support garnered through Children's Trust generates private funds to support prevention programs not funded, or under-funded, through CTF's public dollars.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

The financial statements of Children's Trust are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, revenues and support are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when the liability for goods and services is incurred regardless of the timing of the related cash flows.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

NEW ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENT ADOPTED

On August 18, 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities*. The update addresses the complexity and understandability of net asset classification, deficiencies in information about liquidity and availability of resources, and the lack of consistency in the type of information presented about expenses and investment return. The ASU has been applied retroactively to all periods presented. The major changes of the ASU affecting Children's Trust, Inc. include (a) requiring the presentation of only two classes of net assets now entitled "net assets without donor restrictions" and "net assets with donor restrictions," (b) requiring the disclosure of qualitative and quantitative information regarding the liquidity and availability of resources.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

Children's Trust has presented its financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") for not-for-profit organizations. Under this guidance, Children's Trust is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions.

NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets without donor restrictions represent those assets not subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Restricted gains and investment income and donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period are also classified as net assets without donor restrictions.

NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions represent those assets that are subject to explicit or implicit donor-imposed stipulations for use in various programs and/or for a specific period of time. These donor restrictions can be temporary in nature in that they will be met by actions of the Organization or by the passage of time. Other donor restrictions are perpetual in nature, whereby the donor has stipulated that the funds be maintained in perpetuity. Generally, the donors of these perpetually restricted assets permit the Children's Trust to use all or part of the income earned on the investments for general or specific purposes.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For purposes of the statements of cash flows, Children's Trust considers money market mutual funds and all highly liquid debt instruments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

INVESTMENT VALUATION AND INCOME RECOGNITION

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 13 for the discussion on fair value.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Investment income includes interest and dividend income and realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

EQUIPMENT, NET

Purchases are determined to be capital expenditures based on Children's Trust's policy of capitalizing assets acquired at a cost (or, if donated, at fair value) exceeding \$1,500. Those items which are not determined to be capital expenditures are charged to expense. Expenditures that significantly increase asset values or extend useful lives are capitalized. Upon retirement, sale or other disposition of equipment, the cost and accumulated depreciation are eliminated from the accounts, and gains or losses are included in the statements of activities and changes in net assets.

IMPAIRMENT OF LONG-LIVED ASSETS

Long-lived assets to be held and used by Children's Trust are reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of the asset may not be recoverable. Recoverability of assets to be held and used is measured by a comparison of the carrying amount of an asset to future cash flows expected to be generated by the asset. If such assets are considered to be impaired, the impairment to be recognized is measured by the amount by which the carrying amount of the assets exceeds the fair value of the assets.

The fair value of the asset is measured using either available market prices or estimated discounted cash flows. There were no impairment charges taken during the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

DONATED ASSETS

Donated investments and other non-cash donations are recorded at their estimated fair values at the date of donation.

DONATED EQUIPMENT

Donated equipment is recorded as a contribution at fair value at the date of donation. Such donations are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless the donor has restricted the donated asset to a specific purpose. Assets donated with explicit restrictions regarding their use and contributions of cash that must be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as donor restricted contributions. Absent donor stipulations regarding how long those donated assets must be maintained, Children's Trust reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired assets are placed in service as instructed by the donor. Children's Trust reclassifies them from net assets with donor restrictions to net assets without donor restrictions at that time.

CONTRIBUTIONS

Children's Trust recognizes contributions when received or unconditionally pledged. Contributions received are recorded as support with or without donor restriction depending on the existence or absence of donor imposed restrictions. Contributions which are restricted for use whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period are reflected as support without donor restriction in the statements of activities and changes in net assets.

DEFERRED REVENUE

Deferred revenue consists of fundraising revenue received for events to be held subsequent to June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

INCOME TAX STATUS

Children's Trust is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code"). Children's Trust, however, is subject to the tax on unrelated business income, if any such income exists. Children's Trust had no unrelated business income during the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

INCOME TAX STATUS (CONTINUED)

Children's Trust recognizes and measures its unrecognized tax positions and assesses the likelihood, based on their technical merit, that tax positions will be sustained upon examination based on the facts, circumstances and information available at the end of each period. The measurement of unrecognized tax positions is adjusted when new information is available, or when an event occurs that requires a change. Interest and penalties associated with unrecognized tax positions, if any, would be classified as interest expense and additional income taxes, respectively, in the statements of activities and changes in net assets. Children's Trust did not identify any uncertain tax positions at June 30, 2019 and 2018. Children's Trust is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any periods pending or in progress.

USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

FUNCTIONAL ALLOCATION OF EXPENSES

The costs of providing Children's Trust's various programs and activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities and changes in net assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited. Salaries are allocated based on an analysis of personnel time and effort. Costs of activities are allocated based upon direct identification.

SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Children's Trust has evaluated subsequent events through April 9, 2020, the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

The COVID-19 outbreak in the United States has caused business disruption through mandated and voluntary closings of business across the country for non-essential services. While the disruption is currently expected to be temporary, there is considerable uncertainty about the duration of closings. The Children's Trust has been able to continue most of its operations in a remote environment, however, at this point, the extent to which COVID-19 may impact the Children's Trust's financial condition or results of operations is uncertain.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

RECLASSIFICATION

Certain reclassifications have been made to the prior year's financial statements to conform to the current year presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on previously reported results of activities or net assets.

NOTE 3 - INVESTMENTS

Fair values and unrealized appreciation on investments at June 30, 2019 and 2018 are summarized as follows:

	Cost	Fair Value	Unrealized Appreciation
2019 Corporate stocks Mutual funds Corporate bonds	\$ 611,72° 686,29 24,91° \$ 1,322,93°	1 733,915 5 32,109	\$ 199,831 47,624 7,194 \$ 254,649
	Cost	Fair Value	Unrealized Appreciation
<u>2018</u>			
Corporate stocks Mutual funds Corporate bonds	\$ 571,49 581,13 24,84	4 639,709	\$ 250,857 58,575 5,589

NOTE 4 - GRANTS RECEIVABLE AND PROMISES TO GIVE

At June 30, 2019 and 2018, grants receivable and promises to give were due in full within twelve months of year end. Management believes an allowance for uncollectible grants receivable and promises to give is unnecessary at June 30, 2019 and 2018.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 5 - DESIGNATED NET ASSETS WITHOUT DONOR RESTRICTIONS

The investments of net assets without donor restrictions for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively, consist of equities, mutual funds and bonds totaling \$1,346,652 and \$1,261,567, and money market funds and cash totaling \$59,693 and \$69,843 to be used at the discretion of the Board. The Board has designated these funds for endowment purposes.

Net assets with donor restrictions at June 30 were available for the following purposes:

	2019			2018		
Endowment Funds Restricted in Perpetuity	\$	155,930	\$	155,930		
SAFE Child		78,609		100,000		
Shaken Baby Syndrome		37,471		16,770		
Comprehensive Parenting		15,014		41,391		
Newborn Home Visiting		12,620		19,065		
Fatherhood		10,048		37,321		
Parent Support Training		6,502		6,502		
Parent Support Funds		6,429		5,953		
Bartley Memorial Emergency Fund		3,840		7,662		
Program General		2,203		2,203		
Mass Family Centers		1,950		9,000		
Lending Library		1,136		1,154		
General Training Funds				9,785		
	\$	331,752	\$	412,736		

Endowment funds restricted in perpetuity consist of donor restricted endowment funds, the income from which is expendable to support program services.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 6 - NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM DONOR RESTRICTION

Donor restricted net assets released from restriction during the years ended June 30 were for the following purposes:

	 2019	2018		
SAFE Child	\$ 121,390	\$		
Fatherhood	88,273		63,637	
Comprehensive Parenting	26,377		61,924	
General Training Funds	22,410		13,117	
Shaken Baby Syndrome	11,957		51,261	
Parent Support Training	10,000		3,018	
Mass Family Centers	7,050		28,600	
Newborn Home Visiting	6,445		31,730	
Bartley Memorial Emergency Fund	4,022		260	
Parent Support Funds	934		1,896	
Lending Library	18		944	
Child Personal Safety Program			22,358	
Reeh Funds			1,275	
Program General			500	
	\$ 298,876	\$	280,520	

NOTE 7 - IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS AND CONCENTRATIONS

There were no in-kind concentrations or other concentrations from one donor or vendor for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018.

The in-kind contributions and corresponding expenses have been recorded at their fair value. For the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, total in-kind contributions were \$150,857 and \$286,360, respectively. In addition, approximately 42% and 44% of total revenue was derived from one major fundraising event for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 8 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTION

The Organization received \$25,528 and \$10,283 of in-kind legal services from the law firm of a member of the Board of Directors during the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

NOTE 9 - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Children's Trust maintains cash deposits at three institutions located in Massachusetts. Deposits at these institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000 per depositor. At certain times during the year, deposits at these institutions may have exceeded the insured amount. No losses have been incurred due to banking activities.

Investment concentration of credit risk consists of investments in equities, mutual funds and bonds. These investments are not insured by any governmental agency and are subject to loss of principal. At June 30, 2019 and 2018, Children's Trust's carrying amount of these investments totaled \$1,577,582 and \$1,492,497 respectively.

NOTE 10 - PENSION PLAN

Children's Trust has adopted a SIMPLE-IRA plan under Internal Revenue Service Code 408 (P). Employees may contribute to the plan a percentage of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the plan, up to the maximum amount allowed under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code. Under the plan, Children's Trust contributes 100% of the employees' elective deferral up to 3% of wages. Contributions totaling \$1,540 and \$2,084 for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively, were made by Children's Trust, in addition to the elective deferrals made by employees.

NOTE 11 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

Children's Trust invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the carrying value of the investments reported on the statements of financial position.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 12 - ENDOWMENT

Children's Trust's endowment consists of two individual funds established for a variety of purposes. Its endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments.

As required by U.S. GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

INTERPRETATION OF RELEVANT LAW

The Board of Directors of Children's Trust has interpreted the Massachusetts version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("UPMIFA") and Massachusetts General Law Chapter 180A as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary.

As a result of this interpretation, Children's Trust would classify as donor restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in donor restricted net assets would be classified as donor restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by Massachusetts Law Chapter 180A. In accordance with UPMIFA and Massachusetts Law Chapter 180A, Children's Trust considers the following factors in making a determination to invest or appropriate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- (2) The purposes of Children's Trust and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- (3) General economic conditions
- (4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- (5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- (6) Other resources of Children's Trust
- (7) The investment policies of Children's Trust

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 12 - ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

RETURN OBJECTIVES AND RISK PARAMETERS

Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that Children's Trust must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period as well as board-designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the endowment assets are invested in money market accounts, mutual funds, bonds and equity securities, assuming a moderate level of investment risk. Children's Trust expects its endowment funds, over time, to exceed a composite benchmark index comprised of market indices weighted in proportion to Children's Trust's asset allocation policy. Actual returns in any given year will vary.

STRATEGIES EMPLOYED FOR ACHIEVING OBJECTIVES

Children's Trust has increased allocation of its assets to money market accounts as a conservative measure in order to protect the principal of the endowment funds.

SPENDING POLICY AND HOW THE INVESTMENT OBJECTIVES RELATE TO SPENDING POLICY

Children's Trust's policy is to spend the current income each year in accordance with the donors' instructions.

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of June 30, 2019:

	Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions		W	et Assets ith Donor estrictions	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$ 1	,406,345	\$	155,930	\$ 155,930 1,406,345
	<u>\$ 1</u>	,406,345	\$	155,930	\$ 1,562,275

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 12 - ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2019:

	Net Assets Without Donor	Net Assets With Donor	
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 1,331,410	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,487,340
Investment return:			
Investment income	52,780		52,780
Net appreciation (realized and unrealized)	38,554		38,554
Total investment return	91,334		91,334
Purchases and sales of securities, net	(16,399)		(16,399)
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$ 1,406,345	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,562,275

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of June 30, 2018:

	Witho	t Assets out Donor trictions	W	et Assets ith Donor estrictions	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$ 1	.,331,410	\$	155,930	\$ 155,930 1,331,410
	<u>\$ 1</u>	,331,410	\$	155,930	\$ 1,487,340

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 12 - ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2018:

	Net Assets Without Donor	Net Assets With Donor		
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total	
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 1,186,246	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,342,176	
Investment return:				
Investment income	30,765		30,765	
Net appreciation (realized and unrealized)	115,528		115,528	
Total investment return	146,293		146,293	
Purchases and sales of securities, net	(1,129)		(1,129)	
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$ 1,331,410	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,487,340	

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or UPMIFA requires Children's Trust to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. The Children's Trust has a policy that permits spending from underwater endowment funds depending on the degree to which the fund is underwater, unless otherwise precluded by donor intent or relevant laws and regulations. There were no such deficiencies as of June 30, 2019 and 2018.

NOTE 13 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY

Children's Trust uses a fair value hierarchy established by U.S. GAAP that prioritizes the inputs used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 Valuation is based on quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets that Children's Trust has the ability to access at the measurement date.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 13 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY (CONTINUED)

- Level 2 Valuation is based on inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset, either directly or indirectly. The valuation must be based on quoted prices for similar assets; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the asset.
- Level 3 Valuation is based on unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the asset.

The inputs used to measure fair value may fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In such cases, for disclosure purposes, the level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement falls in its entirety, is determined based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in these methodologies used during the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018.

Corporate Stocks: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Corporate Bonds: Valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available or comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings.

Mutual Funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by Children's Trust are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by Children's Trust are deemed to be actively traded.

Grants Receivable and Promises to Give: Valued at the net present value of estimated future cash flows as determined by management. The related net present value discounts are computed using an appropriate discount rate commensurate with the risks involved.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 13 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fair values of financial instruments measured on a recurring basis at June 30 are as follows:

	Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using:				
		Quoted Prices in	Observable	Unobservable	
		Active Markets	Inputs	Inputs	
	Fair Value	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	
<u>2019</u>					
Investment securities					
Corporate stocks	\$ 811,558	\$ 811,558	\$	\$	
Mutual funds	733,915	733,915			
Corporate bonds	32,109		32,109		
	\$ 1,577,582	\$ 1,545,473	\$ 32,109	\$	
Promises to give	\$ 31,345	\$	\$	\$ 31,345	
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
<u>2018</u>		, ,			
Investment securities	Φ 022.251	Φ 000 251	Φ.	Φ.	
Corporate stocks	\$ 822,351	\$ 822,351	\$	\$	
Mutual funds	639,709	639,709	20.427		
Corporate bonds	30,437		30,437		
	\$ 1,492,497	\$ 1,462,060	\$ 30,437	\$	
Promises to give	\$ 37,940	\$	\$	\$ 37,940	
Grants receivable	\$ 60,000	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 60,000	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 13 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Grants receivable and promises to give measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) at June 30, 2019 are as follows:

	Grants Receivable		Promises to Give	
Balance as of July 1, 2018	\$ 60,000	\$	37,940	
Promises awarded Collections received	 (60,000)		31,345 (37,940)	
Balance as of June 30, 2019	\$ 	\$	31,345	

Grants receivable and promises to give measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) at June 30, 2018 are as follows:

		Grants Receivable		Promises to Give	
Balance as of July 1, 2017	\$	52,000	\$	23,950	
Promises awarded Collections received		60,000 (52,000)		37,940 (23,950)	
Balance as of June 30, 2018	<u>\$</u>	60,000	\$	37,940	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2019 AND 2018

NOTE 14 – LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES

Children's Trust's financial assets available within one year of the statement of financial position date to meet cash needs for general expenditures are as follows:

	2019		2018	
Financial assets at year-end:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	985,783	\$	774,212
Investments		1,577,582		1,492,497
Promises to give		31,345		37,940
Grants receivable				60,000
Accounts receivable		6,380		8,099
Total financial assets available within one year		2,601,090		2,372,748
Less:				
Amounts unavailable for general expenditures within one year due to:				
Board-designated for specific purpose		(1,406,345)		(1,406,345)
Donor restricted		(331,752)		(412,736)
Financial assets available to meet general				
expenditures over the next 12 months	\$	862,993	\$	553,667

Children's Trust has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available to meet its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations as they become due. Children's Trust monitors its liquidity so that it is able to meet its operating cash needs. In addition to financial assets available to meet general expenditures over the year, Children's Trust anticipates covering its general expenditures by collecting sufficient supporting revenue. The statements of cash flows identifies the source and uses of the Children's Trust's cash and shows net cash provided by operating activities of \$258,102 and \$373,395 for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.