# CHILDREN'S TRUST, INC. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Children's Trust, Inc.

#### Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Children's Trust, Inc. ("Children's Trust" or the "Organization"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2016 and 2015, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, cash flows and functional expenses for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Organization's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



## Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Children's Trust, Inc. as of June 30, 2016 and 2015, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Boston, MA

March 24, 2017

Marcun LLP

## STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

## **JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015**

		2016	2015		
		2010		2013	
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	587,299	\$	623,276	
Accounts receivable	4	2,470	Ψ.	13,065	
Grants receivable		3,500		19,500	
Promises to give		10,590		36,450	
Prepaid expenses		32,311		31,045	
Investments		1,187,004		1,231,034	
Website development costs, net of accumulated		1,107,001		1,231,031	
amortization of \$11,043 and \$0 at June 30, 2016					
and 2015, respectively		22,087		33,130	
Equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of		22,007		23,130	
\$71,973 at June 30, 2016 and 2015					
ψ71,773 at June 30, 2010 and 2013		_			
Total Assets	\$	1,845,261	\$	1,987,500	
Liabilities and Net Assets					
Liabilities					
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	112,023	\$	95,082	
Deferred revenue		27,238		23,650	
Total Liabilities		139,261		118,732	
Net Assets					
Unrestricted:					
Undesignated		278,742		406,983	
Designated		1,014,698		1,036,227	
Total unrestricted net assets		1,293,440		1,443,210	
Temporarily restricted net assets		256,630		269,628	
Permanently restricted net assets		155,930		155,930	
Total Net Assets		1,706,000		1,868,768	
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	1,845,261	\$	1,987,500	

## STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted		
Operating Revenues and Support				
Contributions and grants	\$ 40,495	\$ 207,419	\$	\$ 247,914
Special event, net of direct expenses of \$133,271	140,848			140,848
Program fees and other	57,193			57,193
In-kind contributions	210,377			210,377
Net assets released from restrictions through satisfaction				
of restrictions	220,417	(220,417)		
Total Operating Revenues and Support	669,330	(12,998)		656,332
Operating Expenses				
Program services	485,845			485,845
Management and general	177,120			177,120
Fundraising	147,603			147,603
Total Operating Expenses	810,568			810,568
Decrease from Operating Activities	(141,238)	(12,998)		(154,236)
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)				
Investment income	35,522			35,522
Net realized gains on investments	17,737			17,737
Decrease in unrealized appreciation of investments	(61,791)			(61,791)
Decrease from Non-Operating Activities	(8,532)			(8,532)
Decrease in Net Assets	(149,770)	(12,998)		(162,768)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	1,443,210	269,628	155,930	1,868,768
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 1,293,440	\$ 256,630	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,706,000

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

	Unrestricted		Temporarily Restricted		•		Total	
Operating Revenues and Support								
Contributions and grants	\$	7,953	\$	251,406	\$		\$	259,359
Special event, net of direct expenses of \$133,108		345,032						345,032
Program fees and other		72,188						72,188
In-kind contributions		251,231						251,231
Net assets released from restrictions through satisfaction								
of restrictions		200,318		(200,318)			_	
<b>Total Operating Revenues and Support</b>		876,722		51,088				927,810
Operating Expenses								
Program services		429,963						429,963
Management and general		267,464						267,464
Fundraising		126,812						126,812
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>		824,239						824,239
Increase from Operating Activities		52,483		51,088				103,571
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)								
Investment income		22,248						22,248
Net realized gain on investments		87,117						87,117
Decrease in unrealized appreciation of investments		(41,660)						(41,660)
Increase from Non-Operating Activities		67,705						67,705
Increase in Net Assets		120,188		51,088				171,276
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	1	,323,022		218,540		155,930		1,697,492
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 1,	,443,210	\$	269,628	\$	155,930	\$	1,868,768

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

	2016	2015		
Cash Flows from Operating Activities				
Change in net assets	\$ (162,768)	\$	171,276	
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net				
cash (used in) provided by operating activities:				
Realized gains on sales of investments, net	(17,737)		(87,117)	
Unrealized depreciation on investments, net	61,791		41,660	
Amortization of website development costs	11,043			
(Increase) decrease in:				
Accounts receivable	10,595		(12,590)	
Grants receivable	16,000		(19,500)	
Promises to give	25,860		(12,600)	
Prepaid expenses	(1,266)		(19,044)	
Increase (decrease) in:				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	16,941		7,456	
Deferred revenue	 3,588		15,790	
Total adjustments	 126,815		(85,945)	
Net Cash (Used in) Provided by Operating Activities	 (35,953)		85,331	
Cash Flows from Investing Activities				
Proceeds from sales of investments	368,576		416,698	
Purchases of investments	(368,600)		(432,078)	
Purchases of website development costs	 		(33,130)	
Net Cash Used in Investing Activities	 (24)		(48,510)	
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(35,977)		36,821	
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	 623,276		586,455	
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$ 587,299	\$	623,276	

## STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

		Supporting			
		Management			
	Program	and	and Fund-		
	Services	General	Raising	Total	
Salaries	\$ 52,009	\$ 90,832	\$ 32,068	\$ 174,909	
Payroll taxes and employee benefits	244	21,029		21,273	
<b>Total Salaries and Related Costs</b>	52,253	111,861	32,068	196,182	
In-kind expenses	121,250	16,100	73,027	210,377	
Program expenses	192,581			192,581	
Consultants	51,677		34,126	85,803	
Conference and training costs	47,543	655	4,871	53,069	
Professional fees		20,600		20,600	
Office and general	2,013	15,999	587	18,599	
Website	15,762			15,762	
Bank charges	470	9,681	202	10,353	
Dues, subscriptions and fees	298	689	734	1,721	
Printing	1,708	7		1,715	
Travel and meals	40	1,078	359	1,477	
Professional development		300	1,064	1,364	
Advertising	250	150	90	490	
Event expenses			475	475	
Total Expenses	\$ 485,845	\$ 177,120	\$ 147,603	\$ 810,568	

## STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2015

		Supportin		
		Management		
	Program	and		
	Services	General	Raising	Total
Salaries	\$ 39,042	\$ 81,620	\$ 29,568	\$ 150,230
Payroll taxes and employee benefits	670	18,405	365	19,440
<b>Total Salaries and Related Costs</b>	39,712	100,025	29,933	169,670
In kind-expenses	133,028	39,220	78,983	251,231
Consultants	72,743	76,200	8,667	157,610
Program expenses	106,011			106,011
Conference and training costs	39,247	1,233	72	40,552
Website	32,837			32,837
Professional fees	400	22,879		23,279
Office and general	1,300	8,482	6,179	15,961
Bank charges	44	15,572	106	15,722
Professional development	3,000	875	349	4,224
Travel and meals	135	2,275	768	3,178
Dues, subscriptions and fees	1,398	505	633	2,536
Printing	108		1,050	1,158
Advertising		198		198
Event expenses			72	72
<b>Total Expenses</b>	\$ 429,963	\$ 267,464	\$ 126,812	\$ 824,239

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 1 – NATURE OF THE ORGANIZATION

Children's Trust, Inc. (formerly Friends of Children's Trust Fund, Inc., "Children's Trust" or the "Organization") was incorporated on July 1, 1991, as a non-profit organization under Chapter 180 of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts General Laws. The Organization's sole purpose is to leverage private funding to support the programs of the Children's Trust Fund ("CTF"), an agency created in 1988 by the legislature of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. This unique public-private partnership's single mission is the prevention of child abuse and neglect.

CTF leads statewide efforts to prevent child abuse and neglect by supporting parents and strengthening families. CTF is funded annually by legislature appropriations and Federal grant revenues. It is governed by a Board of Directors, which is comprised of the Commissioners and Secretariats of all state agencies that serve children and families as well as lawyers, pediatricians, psychologists, teachers, business leaders and other related professionals. This Board is separate and distinct from the Board of Children's Trust; however, the unique partnership allows both Boards to work in conjunction with one another in order to meet the collective goals of both entities. This partnership allows Children's Trust and CTF to share infrastructure, management and programmatic costs, thereby maximizing efficiency in furtherance of the joint mission of both entities.

As an umbrella organization, CTF funds, evaluates and promotes the work of over 100 agencies that serve parents. Supported by State, Federal and private funding, CTF invests in Massachusetts' most precious resource: children and their families. CTF also raises public awareness about child abuse and neglect, spearheads efforts to train family support providers, brings public and private organizations together to work on behalf of families and children and educates public policy makers. The support garnered through Children's Trust generates private funds to support prevention programs not funded, or under-funded, through CTF's public dollars.

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

The financial statements of Children's Trust are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, revenues and support are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when incurred regardless of the timing of the related cash flows.

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

Children's Trust has presented its financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for not-for-profit organizations.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION (CONTINUED)

Under this guidance, Children's Trust is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets: unrestricted net assets, temporarily restricted net assets and permanently restricted net assets as follows:

#### UNRESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Unrestricted net assets represent those assets not subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Restricted gains and investment income and donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period are also classified as unrestricted.

#### TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Temporarily restricted net assets represent those assets that are subject to explicit or implicit donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met whether by actions of Children's Trust and/or the passage of time. When the restriction expires, the net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets.

#### PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Permanently restricted net assets represent those assets that are subject to explicit or implicit donor-imposed stipulations that they be maintained permanently by Children's Trust. Generally, the donors of these assets permit Children's Trust to use all or part of the income earned on the related investments for general or specific purposes. Realized and unrealized gains and losses on the related investments are classified as temporarily restricted.

## CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For purposes of the statements of cash flows, Children's Trust considers money market mutual funds and all highly liquid debt instruments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### INVESTMENT VALUATION AND INCOME RECOGNITION

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 14 for the discussion on fair value.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Investment income includes interest and dividend income and realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

## Website Development Costs, Net

Website development costs are recorded at cost or, if donated, at the approximate fair value at the date of donation less accumulated amortization. All direct costs or materials and services incurred in developing Children's Trust's website are capitalized. Amortization is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the asset of 3 years.

#### EQUIPMENT, NET

Equipment is stated at cost at the date of acquisition or fair value at the date of donation, less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is provided using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets, which is usually 3 years.

Purchases are determined to be capital expenditures based on Children's Trust's policy of capitalizing assets acquired at a cost (or, if donated, at fair value) exceeding \$1,500. Those items which are not determined to be capital expenditures are charged to expense. Expenditures that significantly increase asset values or extend useful lives are capitalized. Upon retirement, sale or other disposition of equipment, the cost and accumulated depreciation are eliminated from the accounts, and gains or losses are included in the statements of activities and changes in net assets.

## IMPAIRMENT OF LONG-LIVED ASSETS

Long-lived assets to be held and used by Children's Trust are reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of the asset may not be recoverable. Recoverability of assets to be held and used is measured by a comparison of the carrying amount of an asset to future cash flows expected to be generated by the asset. If such assets are considered to be impaired, the impairment to be recognized is measured by the amount by which the carrying amount of the assets exceeds the fair value of the assets.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## IMPAIRMENT OF LONG-LIVED ASSETS (CONTINUED)

The fair value of the asset is measured using either available market prices or estimated discounted cash flows. There were no impairment charges taken during the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015.

#### DONATED ASSETS

Donated investments and other non-cash donations are recorded at their estimated fair values at the date of donation.

## **DONATED EQUIPMENT**

Donated equipment is recorded as a contribution at fair value at the date of donation. Such donations are reported as increases in unrestricted net assets unless the donor has restricted the donated asset to a specific purpose. Assets donated with explicit restrictions regarding their use and contributions of cash that must be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as restricted contributions. Absent donor stipulations regarding how long those donated assets must be maintained, Children's Trust reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired assets are placed in service as instructed by the donor. Children's Trust reclassifies them from temporarily restricted net assets to unrestricted net assets at that time.

#### **CONTRIBUTIONS**

Children's Trust recognizes contributions when received or unconditionally pledged. Contributions received are recorded as unrestricted, temporarily restricted or permanently restricted support, depending on the existence or absence of donor imposed restrictions. Contributions which are restricted for use whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period are reflected as unrestricted support in the statements of activities and changes in net assets.

#### **DEFERRED REVENUE**

Deferred revenue consists of fundraising revenue received for events to be held subsequent to June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

## **INCOME TAX STATUS**

Children's Trust is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code"). Children's Trust, however, is subject to the tax on unrelated business income, if any such income exists. Children's Trust had no unrelated business income during the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## INCOME TAX STATUS (CONTINUED)

Children's Trust recognizes and measures its unrecognized tax positions and assesses the likelihood, based on their technical merit, that tax positions will be sustained upon examination based on the facts, circumstances and information available at the end of each period. The measurement of unrecognized tax positions is adjusted when new information is available, or when an event occurs that requires a change. Interest and penalties associated with unrecognized tax positions, if any, would be classified as interest expense and additional income taxes in the statements of activities and changes in net assets. Children's Trust did not identify any uncertain tax positions at June 30, 2016 and 2015. Children's Trust is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any periods pending or in progress.

#### **USE OF ESTIMATES**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the Unites States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### FUNCTIONAL ALLOCATION OF EXPENSES

The costs of providing Children's Trust's various programs and activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities and changes in net assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

## SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Children's Trust has evaluated subsequent events through March 24, 2017, the date these financial statements were available to be issued and has determined that no material subsequent events have occurred that would affect the information presented in the accompanying financial statements.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## **NOTE 3 - INVESTMENTS**

Fair values and unrealized appreciation on investments at June 30 are summarized as follows:

		Fair				Unrealized			
		Cost		Value		preciation			
<u>2016</u>									
Corporate stocks	\$	525,783	\$	641,002	\$	115,219			
Mutual funds		503,323		510,652		7,329			
Corporate bonds		24,848		35,350		10,502			
-		_		<u>.</u>					
	\$	1,053,954	\$	1,187,004	\$	133,050			
			_		_	<u> </u>			
				Fair	U	nrealized			
		Cost		Fair Value					
2015		Cost				nrealized opreciation			
2015 Corporate stocks	<del></del> \$	Cost 501,266	\$						
	\$		\$	Value	Ap	preciation			
Corporate stocks	\$	501,266	\$	Value 682,171	Ap	preciation 180,905			
Corporate stocks Mutual funds	\$	501,266 491,194	\$	Value 682,171 516,240	Ap	180,905 25,046			

## NOTE 4 - GRANTS RECEIVABLE AND PROMISES TO GIVE

At June 30, 2016 and 2015, grants receivable and promises to give were due in full within twelve months of year end. Management believes an allowance for uncollectible grants receivable and promises to give is unnecessary at June 30, 2016 and 2015.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 5 – EQUIPMENT, NET

A summary of equipment, net at June 30 is as follows:

		2016	2015		
Software Computer equipment	\$	65,385 6,588	\$	65,385 6,588	
Less accumulated depreciation		71,973 (71,973)		71,973 (71,973)	
	<u>\$</u>		\$		

There was no depreciation expense charged to operations for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015.

## NOTE 6 - NET ASSETS

The investments of unrestricted designated net assets for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, consist of equities, mutual funds and bonds totaling \$956,073 and \$1,000,810, and money market funds and cash totaling \$58,625 and \$35,417 to be used at the discretion of the Board. The Board has designated these funds for endowment purposes.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 6 - NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Temporarily restricted net assets at June 30 were available for the following purposes:

	2016	2015		
Comprehensive Parenting	\$ 70,930	\$	21,330	
Fatherhood	61,249		83,200	
Shaken Baby Syndrome	36,795		24,630	
Newborn Home Visiting	34,193		30,027	
Child Personal Safety Program	28,549		34,913	
Bartley Memorial Emergency Fund	6,922		6,822	
Parent Support Funds	6,198			
General Training Funds	3,766		1,200	
Program General	2,703		5,686	
Lending Library	2,098		2,098	
Parent Support Training	2,076		2,076	
Reeh	1,150		1,050	
One Tough Job	1		1	
Moving Beyond Depression			19,030	
Technology			1,065	
Mass Family Centers	 		36,500	
	\$ 256,630	\$	269,628	

Permanently restricted net assets consist of donor restricted endowment funds, the income from which is expendable to support program services.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

#### NOTE 7 - NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTION

Temporarily restricted net assets released from restriction during the years ended June 30 were for the following purposes:

	2016	2015		
Mass Family Centers	\$ 61,500	\$	3,500	
Fatherhood	49,901		31,571	
Comprehensive Parenting	36,600		37,959	
Shaken Baby Syndrome	22,585		25,741	
Moving Beyond Depression	19,030		50,020	
Parent Support Training	10,000		2,000	
Child Personal Safety Program	8,565		12,565	
General Training Funds	4,854		1,200	
Program General	4,482		5,500	
Newborn Home Visiting	1,835		2,083	
Technology	1,065			
One Tough Job			27,054	
Bartley Memorial Emergency Fund			875	
Litman	 		250	
	\$ 220,417	\$	200,318	

#### NOTE 8 - IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS AND CONCENTRATIONS

A significant portion of the in-kind contributions for the year ended June 30, 2016 represent donated advertising space from one contributor. The contributor donated online advertising space. These contributions represent approximately 19% of total revenue and corresponding advertising expense represents 27% of all program expenses for the year ended June 30, 2016. A significant portion of the in-kind contributions for the year ended June 30, 2015 represent donated advertising space from one contributor. The contributor donated online advertising space. These contributions represent approximately 13% of total revenue and corresponding advertising expense represents 29% of all program expenses for the year ended June 30, 2015.

The in-kind contributions and corresponding expenses have been recorded at their fair value as determined for similar items. For the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, total in-kind contributions were \$210,377 and \$251,231, respectively. In addition, approximately 22% and 35% of total revenue was derived from one major fundraising event for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

#### NOTE 9 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTION

The Organization received \$16,100 and \$39,220 of in-kind legal services from the law firm of a member of the Board of Directors during the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

#### NOTE 10 - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Children's Trust maintains cash deposits at two institutions located in Massachusetts. Deposits at these institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000. At certain times during the year, deposits at these institutions may have exceeded the insured amount. No losses have been incurred due to banking activities.

Investment concentration of credit risk consists of investments in equities, mutual funds and bonds. These investments are not insured by any governmental agency and are subject to loss of principal. At June 30, 2016 and 2015, Children's Trust's carrying amount of these investments totaled \$1,187,004 and \$1,231,034, respectively.

#### **NOTE 11 - PENSION PLAN**

Children's Trust has adopted a SIMPLE-IRA plan under Internal Revenue Service Code 408 (P). Employees may contribute to the plan a percentage of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the plan, up to the maximum amount allowed under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code. Under the plan, Children's Trust contributes 100% of the employees' elective deferral up to 3% of wages. Contributions totaling \$2,191 and \$1,707 for the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, were made by Children's Trust, in addition to the elective deferrals made by employees.

## **NOTE 12 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

Children's Trust invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the carrying value of the investments reported on the statements of financial position.

## NOTE 13 - ENDOWMENT

Children's Trust's endowment consists of two individual funds established for a variety of purposes.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 13 – ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

Its endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments.

As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

#### INTERPRETATION OF RELEVANT LAW

The Board of Directors of Children's Trust has interpreted the Massachusetts version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("UPMIFA") and Massachusetts General Law Chapter 180A as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary.

As a result of this interpretation, Children's Trust would classify as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets would be classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by Massachusetts Law Chapter 180A. In accordance with UPMIFA and Massachusetts Law Chapter 180A, Children's Trust considers the following factors in making a determination to invest or appropriate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- (2) The purposes of Children's Trust and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- (3) General economic conditions
- (4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- (5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- (6) Other resources of Children's Trust
- (7) The investment policies of Children's Trust

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 13 – ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

#### RETURN OBJECTIVES AND RISK PARAMETERS

Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that Children's Trust must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period(s) as well as board-designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the endowment assets are invested in money market accounts, mutual funds, bonds and equity securities, assuming a moderate level of investment risk. Children's Trust expects its endowment funds, over time, to exceed a composite benchmark index comprised of market indices weighted in proportion to Children's Trust's asset allocation policy. Actual returns in any given year will vary.

#### STRATEGIES EMPLOYED FOR ACHIEVING OBJECTIVES

Children's Trust has increased allocation of its assets to money market accounts as a conservative measure in order to protect the principal of the endowment funds.

## SPENDING POLICY AND HOW THE INVESTMENT OBJECTIVES RELATE TO SPENDING POLICY

Children's Trust's policy is to spend the current income each year in accordance with the donors' instructions.

Endowment Net Asset Composition by Type of Fund as of June 30, 2016:

	Bo	ard				
	Designated Unrestricted		Pe	rmanently		
			Restricted			Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$ 1,0	 )14,698	\$	155,930	\$	155,930 1,014,698
	\$ 1,0	)14,698	\$	155,930	\$	1,170,628

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 13 – ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

Changes in Endowment Net Assets for the Year Ended June 30, 2016:

	Board Designated Unrestricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 1,036,227	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,192,157
Investment return:			
Investment income	23,388		23,388
Net depreciation (realized and unrealized)	(44,054)		(44,054)
Total investment return	(20,666)		(20,666)
Purchases of securities	368,600		368,600
Appropriation of endowment assets			
for expenditure	(369,463)		(369,463)
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$ 1,014,698	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,170,628

Endowment Net Asset Composition by Type of Fund as of June 30, 2015:

	Во	ard			
	Desig	gnated	Pe	rmanently	
	Unres	stricted	R	Restricted	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$ 1,0	 036,227	\$	155,930	\$ 155,930 1,036,227
	\$ 1,0	36,227	\$	155,930	\$ 1,192,157

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 13 – ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

Changes in Endowment Net Assets for the Year Ended June 30, 2015:

	Board		
	Designated	Permanently	
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 981,350	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,137,280
Investment return:			
Investment income	22,248		22,248
Net appreciation (realized and unrealized)	45,457		45,457
Total investment return	67,705		67,705
Purchases of securities	432,078		432,078
Appropriation of endowment assets			
for expenditure	(444,906)		(444,906)
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$ 1,036,227	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,192,157

## NOTE 14 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

#### FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY

Children's Trust uses a fair value hierarchy established by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America that prioritizes the inputs used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- **Level 1** Valuation is based on quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets that Children's Trust has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 Valuation is based on inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset, either directly or indirectly. The valuation must be based on quoted prices for similar assets; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the asset.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 14 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

**Level 3** Valuation is based on unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the asset.

The inputs used to measure fair value may fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In such cases, for disclosure purposes, the level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement falls in its entirety, is determined based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in these methodologies used during the years ended June 30, 2016 and 2015.

Corporate Stocks: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Corporate Bonds: Valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available or comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings.

*Mutual Funds:* Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by Children's Trust are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by Children's Trust are deemed to be actively traded.

*Grants Receivable and Promises to Give:* Valued at the net present value of estimated future cash flows as determined by management. The related net present value discounts are computed using an appropriate discount rate commensurate with the risks involved.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 14 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fair values of financial instruments measured on a recurring basis at June 30 are as follows:

	Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using:			
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
2016 Investment Securities				
Corporate stocks Mutual funds Corporate bonds	\$ 641,002 510,652 35,350	\$ 641,002 510,652	\$  35,350	\$  
	\$ 1,187,004	\$ 1,151,654	\$ 35,350	\$
Promises to Give	\$ 10,590	\$	\$	\$ 10,590
Grants Receivable	\$ 3,500	\$	\$	\$ 3,500
2015 Investment Securities				
Corporate stocks	\$ 682,171	\$ 682,171	\$	\$
Mutual funds Corporate bonds	516,240 32,623	516,240	32,623	
	\$ 1,231,034	\$ 1,198,411	\$ 32,623	\$
Promises to Give	\$ 36,450	\$	\$	\$ 36,450
Grants Receivable	\$ 19,500	\$	\$	\$ 19,500

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2016 AND 2015

## NOTE 14 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Grants and promises to give measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) at June 30, 2016 are as follows:

		Grants Receivable		Promises to Give	
	Re				
Balance as of July 1, 2015	\$	19,500	\$	36,450	
Collections received		(16,000)		(25,860)	
Balance as of June 30, 2016	\$	3,500	\$	10,590	

Grants receivable and promises to give measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) at June 30, 2015 are as follows:

	Grants Receivable		Promises to Give	
Balance as of July 1, 2014	\$		\$	23,850
Promises awarded	19	,500		36,450
Collections received				(23,850)
Balance as of June 30, 2015	\$ 19	,500	\$	36,450