# CHILDREN'S TRUST, INC. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Children's Trust, Inc.

## Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Children's Trust, Inc. ("Organization"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, cash flows and functional expenses for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Organization's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Organization's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



## **Opinion**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Children's Trust, Inc. as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Boston, MA

February 13, 2018

Marcun LLP

## STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

## **JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016**

		2017		2016
Assets	Φ.	200 (00	Φ	507.200
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	399,688	\$	587,299
Accounts receivable		13,067		2,470
Grants receivable		52,000		3,500
Promises to give		23,950		10,590
Prepaid expenses		47,394		32,311
Investments		1,378,098		1,187,004
Website development costs, net of accumulated				
amortization of \$22,086 and \$11,043 at June 30, 2017				
and 2016, respectively		11,044		22,087
Equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of				
\$71,973 at June 30, 2017 and 2016				
Total Assets	\$	1,925,241	\$	1,845,261
Liabilities and Net Assets				
Liabilities				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	98,639	\$	112,023
Deferred revenue	·	88,500		27,238
		_		_
Total Liabilities		187,139		139,261
Net Assets				
Unrestricted:				
Undesignated		139,102		278,742
Designated		1,186,246		1,014,698
Total unrestricted net assets		1,325,348		1,293,440
Temporarily restricted net assets		256,824		256,630
Permanently restricted net assets		155,930		155,930
Total Not Assets		1,738,102		1,706,000
Total Net Assets		1,730,102		1,700,000
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	1,925,241	\$	1,845,261

## STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Unres	stricted	mporarily estricted	rmanently estricted	Total
Operating Revenues and Support					
Contributions and grants	\$	8,089	\$ 259,781	\$ 	\$ 267,870
Special event, net of direct expenses of \$107,899		124,767			124,767
Program fees and other		109,569			109,569
In-kind contributions		192,905			192,905
Net assets released from restrictions through satisfaction					
of restrictions		259,587	 (259,587)	 	 
Total Operating Revenues and Support		694,917	 194	 	 695,111
Operating Expenses					
Program services		556,788			556,788
Management and general		165,426			165,426
Fundraising		125,593	 	 	 125,593
Total Operating Expenses		847,807	 		847,807
Decrease (Increase) from Operating Activities	(	152,890)	 194	 	 (152,696)
Non-Operating Revenues					
Investment income		26,619			26,619
Net realized gains on investments		38,876			38,876
Increase in unrealized appreciation of investments		119,303	 	 	 119,303
Increase from Non-Operating Activities		184,798	 	 	 184,798
Increase in Net Assets		31,908	 194	 	 32,102
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	1,	293,440	 256,630	 155,930	 1,706,000
Net Assets, End of Year	<u>\$ 1,</u>	325,348	\$ 256,824	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,738,102

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

	Ū	Inrestricted	emporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted		Total
Operating Revenues and Support	·					_
Contributions and grants	\$	40,495	\$ 207,419	\$	\$	247,914
Special event, net of direct expenses of \$133,108		140,848				140,848
Program fees and other		57,193				57,193
In-kind contributions		210,377				210,377
Net assets released from restrictions through satisfaction						
of restrictions		220,417	 (220,417)		_	
Total Operating Revenues and Support		669,330	 (12,998)			656,332
Operating Expenses						
Program services		485,845				485,845
Management and general		177,120				177,120
Fundraising		147,603	 <u></u>		_	147,603
Total Operating Expenses		810,568	 		_	810,568
Decrease from Operating Activities		(141,238)	 (12,998)			(154,236)
Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)						
Investment income		35,522				35,522
Net realized gain on investments		17,737				17,737
Decrease in unrealized appreciation of investments		(61,791)	 		_	(61,791)
Decrease from Non-Operating Activities		(8,532)	 		_	(8,532)
Decrease in Net Assets		(149,770)	 (12,998)			(162,768)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year		1,443,210	 269,628	155,930		1,868,768
Net Assets, End of Year	\$	1,293,440	\$ 256,630	\$ 155,930	\$	1,706,000

## STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

		2017		2016
Cash Flows from Operating Activities				
Change in net assets	\$	32,102	\$	(162,768)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net	-		<u> </u>	
cash used in operating activities:				
Realized gains on sales of investments, net		(38,876)		(17,737)
Unrealized (appreciation) depreciation on investments, net		(119,303)		61,791
Amortization of website development costs		11,043		11,043
(Increase) decrease in:		,		,
Accounts receivable		(10,597)		10,595
Grants receivable		(48,500)		16,000
Promises to give		(13,360)		25,860
Prepaid expenses		(15,083)		(1,266)
Increase (decrease) in:		, ,		, ,
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		(13,384)		16,941
Deferred revenue		61,262		3,588
Total adjustments		(186,798)		126,815
Net Cash Used in Operating Activities		(154,696)		(35,953)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities				
Proceeds from sales of investments		202,022		368,576
Purchases of investments		(234,937)		(368,600)
Net Cash Used in Investing Activities		(32,915)		(24)
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents		(187,611)		(35,977)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year		587,299		623,276
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	\$	399,688	\$	587,299

## STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

		Supporting		
		Management		
	Program	and	Fund-	
	Services	General	Raising	Total
Salaries	\$ 61,392	\$ 91,736	\$ 31,163	\$ 184,291
	95	20,685	Ψ 51,105	20,780
Payroll taxes and employee benefits		20,003		20,700
<b>Total Salaries and Related Costs</b>	61,487	112,421	31,163	205,071
In-kind expenses	174,493		18,412	192,905
Program expenses	179,560		9,924	189,484
Consultants	59,255		26,000	85,255
Conference and training costs	65,038	5,866	12,088	82,992
Professional fees	570	22,450		23,020
Website			16,246	16,246
Bank charges	40	14,500	422	14,962
Office and general	3,478	4,248	6,248	13,974
Printing	9,590			9,590
Other expenses		4,317		4,317
Advertising	2,832		1,092	3,924
Event expenses			2,654	2,654
Travel and meals	380	1,070	101	1,551
Dues, subscriptions and fees		554	745	1,299
Professional development	65		498	563
Total Expenses	\$ 556,788	\$ 165,426	\$ 125,593	\$ 847,807

## STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

		Supportin	g Services	
		Management		
	Program	and	Fund-	
	Services	General	Raising	Total
Salaries	\$ 52,009	\$ 90,832	\$ 32,068	\$ 174,909
Payroll taxes and employee benefits	244	21,029		21,273
<b>Total Salaries and Related Costs</b>	52,253	111,861	32,068	196,182
In kind-expenses	121,250	16,100	73,027	210,377
Consultants	192,581			192,581
Program expenses	51,677		34,126	85,803
Conference and training costs	47,543	655	4,871	53,069
Website		20,600		20,600
Professional fees	2,013	15,999	587	18,599
Office and general	15,762			15,762
Bank charges	470	9,681	202	10,353
Professional development	298	689	734	1,721
Travel and meals	1,708	7		1,715
Dues, subscriptions and fees	40	1,078	359	1,477
Printing		300	1,064	1,364
Advertising	250	150	90	490
Event expenses			475	<u>475</u>
Total Expenses	\$ 485,845	\$ 177,120	<u>\$ 147,603</u>	\$ 810,568

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

#### NOTE 1 – NATURE OF THE ORGANIZATION

Children's Trust, Inc. ("Children's Trust" or the "Organization") was incorporated on July 1, 1991, as a non-profit organization under Chapter 180 of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts General Laws. The Organization's sole purpose is to leverage private funding to support the programs of the Children's Trust Fund ("CTF"), an agency created in 1988 by the legislature of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. This unique public-private partnership's single mission is the prevention of child abuse and neglect.

CTF leads statewide efforts to prevent child abuse and neglect by supporting parents and strengthening families. CTF is funded annually by legislature appropriations and Federal grant revenues. It is governed by a Board of Directors, which is comprised of the Commissioners and Secretariats of all state agencies that serve children and families as well as lawyers, pediatricians, psychologists, teachers, business leaders and other related professionals. This Board is separate and distinct from the Board of Children's Trust; however, the unique partnership allows both Boards to work in conjunction with one another in order to meet the collective goals of both entities. This partnership allows Children's Trust and CTF to share infrastructure, management and programmatic costs, thereby maximizing efficiency in furtherance of the joint mission of both entities.

As an umbrella organization, CTF funds, evaluates and promotes the work of over 100 agencies that serve parents. Supported by State, Federal and private funding, CTF invests in Massachusetts' most precious resource: children and their families. CTF also raises public awareness about child abuse and neglect, spearheads efforts to train family support providers, brings public and private organizations together to work on behalf of families and children and educates public policy makers. The support garnered through Children's Trust generates private funds to support prevention programs not funded, or under-funded, through CTF's public dollars.

#### NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

The financial statements of Children's Trust are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Accordingly, revenues and support are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when the liability for goods and services is incurred regardless of the timing of the related cash flows.

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

Children's Trust has presented its financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for not-for-profit organizations.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION (CONTINUED)

Under this guidance, Children's Trust is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets: unrestricted net assets, temporarily restricted net assets and permanently restricted net assets as follows:

#### UNRESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Unrestricted net assets represent those assets not subject to donor-imposed restrictions. Restricted gains and investment income and donor-restricted contributions whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period are also classified as unrestricted.

#### TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Temporarily restricted net assets represent those assets that are subject to explicit or implicit donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met whether by actions of Children's Trust and/or the passage of time. When the restriction expires, the net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets.

#### PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Permanently restricted net assets represent those assets that are subject to explicit or implicit donor-imposed stipulations that they be maintained permanently by Children's Trust. Generally, the donors of these assets permit Children's Trust to use all or part of the income earned on the related investments for general or specific purposes. Realized and unrealized gains and losses on the related investments are classified as temporarily restricted.

## CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

For purposes of the statements of cash flows, Children's Trust considers money market mutual funds and all highly liquid debt instruments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents

#### INVESTMENT VALUATION AND INCOME RECOGNITION

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 14 for the discussion on fair value.

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

## INVESTMENT VALUATION AND INCOME RECOGNITION (CONTINUED)

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Investment income includes interest and dividend income and realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

## Website Development Costs, Net

Website development costs are recorded at cost or, if donated, at the approximate fair value at the date of donation less accumulated amortization. All direct costs or materials and services incurred in developing Children's Trust's website are capitalized. Amortization is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the asset of 3 years.

## **EQUIPMENT, NET**

Equipment is stated at cost at the date of acquisition or fair value at the date of donation, less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is provided using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the respective assets, which is usually 3 years.

Purchases are determined to be capital expenditures based on Children's Trust's policy of capitalizing assets acquired at a cost (or, if donated, at fair value) exceeding \$1,500. Those items which are not determined to be capital expenditures are charged to expense. Expenditures that significantly increase asset values or extend useful lives are capitalized. Upon retirement, sale or other disposition of equipment, the cost and accumulated depreciation are eliminated from the accounts, and gains or losses are included in the statements of activities and changes in net assets.

## IMPAIRMENT OF LONG-LIVED ASSETS

Long-lived assets to be held and used by Children's Trust are reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of the asset may not be recoverable. Recoverability of assets to be held and used is measured by a comparison of the carrying amount of an asset to future cash flows expected to be generated by the asset. If such assets are considered to be impaired, the impairment to be recognized is measured by the amount by which the carrying amount of the assets exceeds the fair value of the assets.

The fair value of the asset is measured using either available market prices or estimated discounted cash flows. There were no impairment charges taken during the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### **DONATED ASSETS**

Donated investments and other non-cash donations are recorded at their estimated fair values at the date of donation.

## **DONATED EQUIPMENT**

Donated equipment is recorded as a contribution at fair value at the date of donation. Such donations are reported as increases in unrestricted net assets unless the donor has restricted the donated asset to a specific purpose. Assets donated with explicit restrictions regarding their use and contributions of cash that must be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as restricted contributions. Absent donor stipulations regarding how long those donated assets must be maintained, Children's Trust reports expirations of donor restrictions when the donated or acquired assets are placed in service as instructed by the donor. Children's Trust reclassifies them from temporarily restricted net assets to unrestricted net assets at that time.

#### **CONTRIBUTIONS**

Children's Trust recognizes contributions when received or unconditionally pledged. Contributions received are recorded as unrestricted, temporarily restricted or permanently restricted support, depending on the existence or absence of donor imposed restrictions. Contributions which are restricted for use whose restrictions are met in the same reporting period are reflected as unrestricted support in the statements of activities and changes in net assets.

#### DEFERRED REVENUE

Deferred revenue consists of fundraising revenue received for events to be held subsequent to June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

#### INCOME TAX STATUS

Children's Trust is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code"). Children's Trust, however, is subject to the tax on unrelated business income, if any such income exists. Children's Trust had no unrelated business income during the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

#### INCOME TAX STATUS (CONTINUED)

Children's Trust recognizes and measures its unrecognized tax positions and assesses the likelihood, based on their technical merit, that tax positions will be sustained upon examination based on the facts, circumstances and information available at the end of each period. The measurement of unrecognized tax positions is adjusted when new information is available, or when an event occurs that requires a change. Interest and penalties associated with unrecognized tax positions, if any, would be classified as interest expense and additional income taxes in the statements of activities and changes in net assets. Children's Trust did not identify any uncertain tax positions at June 30, 2017 and 2016. Children's Trust is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any periods pending or in progress.

#### **USE OF ESTIMATES**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### FUNCTIONAL ALLOCATION OF EXPENSES

The costs of providing Children's Trust's various programs and activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities and changes in net assets. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

## SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Children's Trust has evaluated subsequent events through February 13, 2018, the date these financial statements were available to be issued and has determined that no subsequent events have occurred requiring recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## **NOTE 3 - INVESTMENTS**

Fair values and unrealized appreciation on investments at June 30 are summarized as follows:

				Fair	U	nrealized
		Cost		Value	Ap	preciation
<u>2017</u>						
Corporate stocks	\$	542,549	\$	749,277	\$	206,728
Mutual funds		558,348		596,537		38,189
Corporate bonds		24,848		32,284		7,436
	\$	1,125,745	\$	1,378,098	\$	252,353
	===		-		:	
				Fair	U	nrealized
		Cost		Fair Value		nrealized preciation
2016		Cost				
2016 Corporate stocks	\$	Cost 525,783	\$			
	\$		\$	Value	Ap	preciation
Corporate stocks	\$	525,783	\$	Value 641,002	Ap	preciation 115,219
Corporate stocks Mutual funds	\$	525,783 503,323	\$	Value 641,002 510,652	Ap	115,219 7,329

## NOTE 4 - GRANTS RECEIVABLE AND PROMISES TO GIVE

At June 30, 2017 and 2016, grants receivable and promises to give were due in full within twelve months of year end. Management believes an allowance for uncollectible grants receivable and promises to give is unnecessary at June 30, 2017 and 2016.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## NOTE 5 – EQUIPMENT, NET

A summary of equipment, net at June 30 is as follows:

	 2017	2016
Software Computer equipment	\$ 65,385 6,588	\$ 65,385 6,588
Less accumulated depreciation	 71,973 (71,973)	 71,973 (71,973)
	\$ 	\$ 

There was no depreciation expense charged to operations for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016.

## NOTE 6 - DESIGNATED UNRESTRICTED NET ASSETS

The investments of unrestricted designated net assets for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively, consist of equities, mutual funds and bonds totaling \$1,147,167 and \$956,073, and money market funds and cash totaling \$39,079 and \$58,625 to be used at the discretion of the Board. The Board has designated these funds for endowment purposes.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## NOTE 6 - NET ASSETS (CONTINUED)

Temporarily restricted net assets at June 30 were available for the following purposes:

	2017		2016	
Fatherhood	\$	55,186	\$	61,249
Comprehensive Parenting		51,587		70,930
Shaken Baby Syndrome		41,619		36,795
Newborn Home Visiting		27,795		34,193
Mass Family Centers		24,100		
Child Personal Safety Program		22,358		28,549
General Training Funds		9,562		3,766
Bartley Memorial Emergency Fund		7,922		6,922
Parent Support Funds		6,199		6,199
Parent Support Training		4,520		2,076
Program General		2,703		2,703
Lending Library		2,098		2,098
Reeh		1,175		1,150
	\$	256,824	\$	256,630

Permanently restricted net assets consist of donor restricted endowment funds, the income from which is expendable to support program services.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

#### NOTE 7 - NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTION

Temporarily restricted net assets released from restriction during the years ended June 30 were for the following purposes:

	 2017	2016
Mass Family Centers	\$ 65,900	\$ 61,500
Fatherhood	65,843	36,600
Comprehensive Parenting	56,179	49,901
Shaken Baby Syndrome	32,866	22,585
Moving Beyond Depression	21,191	8,565
Parent Support Training	12,485	1,835
Child Personal Safety Program	4,113	4,854
General Training Funds	1,010	10,000
Program General		19,030
Newborn Home Visiting		1,065
Technology	 	 4,482
	\$ 259,587	\$ 220,417

## NOTE 8 - IN-KIND CONTRIBUTIONS AND CONCENTRATIONS

A significant portion of the in-kind contributions for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 represent donated online advertising space from one vendor. These contributions represent approximately 17% and 19% of total revenues for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively, and the corresponding advertising expense represents 22% and 27% of all program expenses for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

The in-kind contributions and corresponding expenses have been recorded at their fair value. For the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, total in-kind contributions were \$192,905 and \$210,377, respectively. In addition, approximately 14% and 22% of total revenue was derived from one major fundraising event for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

#### NOTE 9 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTION

The Organization received \$36,789 and \$16,100 of in-kind legal services from the law firm of a member of the Board of Directors during the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

#### NOTE 10 - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Children's Trust maintains cash deposits at two institutions located in Massachusetts. Deposits at these institutions are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000. At certain times during the year, deposits at these institutions may have exceeded the insured amount. No losses have been incurred due to banking activities.

Investment concentration of credit risk consists of investments in equities, mutual funds and bonds. These investments are not insured by any governmental agency and are subject to loss of principal. At June 30, 2017 and 2016, Children's Trust's carrying amount of these investments totaled \$1,378,098 and \$1,187,004, respectively.

#### NOTE 11 - PENSION PLAN

Children's Trust has adopted a SIMPLE-IRA plan under Internal Revenue Service Code 408 (P). Employees may contribute to the plan a percentage of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the plan, up to the maximum amount allowed under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code. Under the plan, Children's Trust contributes 100% of the employees' elective deferral up to 3% of wages. Contributions totaling \$1,526 and \$2,191 for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively, were made by Children's Trust, in addition to the elective deferrals made by employees.

#### **NOTE 12 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

Children's Trust invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the carrying value of the investments reported on the statements of financial position.

#### **NOTE 13 - ENDOWMENT**

Children's Trust's endowment consists of two individual funds established for a variety of purposes. Its endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## NOTE 13 – ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

As required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

#### INTERPRETATION OF RELEVANT LAW

The Board of Directors of Children's Trust has interpreted the Massachusetts version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("UPMIFA") and Massachusetts General Law Chapter 180A as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary.

As a result of this interpretation, Children's Trust would classify as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets would be classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by Massachusetts Law Chapter 180A. In accordance with UPMIFA and Massachusetts Law Chapter 180A, Children's Trust considers the following factors in making a determination to invest or appropriate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund
- (2) The purposes of Children's Trust and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- (3) General economic conditions
- (4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- (5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- (6) Other resources of Children's Trust
- (7) The investment policies of Children's Trust

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## NOTE 13 – ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

#### RETURN OBJECTIVES AND RISK PARAMETERS

Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that Children's Trust must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period(s) as well as board-designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the endowment assets are invested in money market accounts, mutual funds, bonds and equity securities, assuming a moderate level of investment risk. Children's Trust expects its endowment funds, over time, to exceed a composite benchmark index comprised of market indices weighted in proportion to Children's Trust's asset allocation policy. Actual returns in any given year will vary.

#### STRATEGIES EMPLOYED FOR ACHIEVING OBJECTIVES

Children's Trust has increased allocation of its assets to money market accounts as a conservative measure in order to protect the principal of the endowment funds.

#### SPENDING POLICY AND HOW THE INVESTMENT OBJECTIVES RELATE TO SPENDING POLICY

Children's Trust's policy is to spend the current income each year in accordance with the donors' instructions.

Endowment Net Asset Composition by Type of Fund as of June 30, 2017:

	Board Designated Unrestricted	Permanently Restricted	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$ 1,186,246	\$ 155,930	\$ 155,930 1,186,246
	\$ 1,186,246	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,342,176

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## NOTE 13 – ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

Changes in Endowment Net Assets for the Year Ended June 30, 2017:

	Board			
	Designated	Permanently		
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 1,014,698	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,170,628	
Investment return:				
Investment income	24,114		24,114	
Net appreciation (realized and unrealized)	114,519		114,519	
Total investment return	138,633		138,633	
Purchases of securities	234,937		234,937	
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	(202,022)		(202,022)	
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$ 1,186,246	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,342,176	

Endowment Net Asset Composition by Type of Fund as of June 30, 2016:

	Во	ard			
	Desi	gnated	Pe	rmanently	
	Unres	stricted	R	Restricted	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$ 1,0	 014,698	\$	155,930	\$ 155,930 1,014,698
	\$ 1,0	14,698	\$	155,930	\$ 1,170,628

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## NOTE 13 – ENDOWMENT (CONTINUED)

Changes in Endowment Net Assets for the Year Ended June 30, 2016:

	Board			
	Designated	Permanently		
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 1,036,227	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,192,157	
Investment return:				
Investment income	23,388		23,388	
Net depreciation (realized and unrealized)	(44,054)		(44,054)	
Total investment return	(20,666)		(20,666)	
Purchases of securities	368,600		368,600	
Appropriation of endowment assets				
for expenditure	(369,463)		(369,463)	
Endowment net assets, end of year	\$ 1,014,698	\$ 155,930	\$ 1,170,628	

#### NOTE 14 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

#### FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY

Children's Trust uses a fair value hierarchy established by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America that prioritizes the inputs used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1 Valuation is based on quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets that Children's Trust has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 Valuation is based on inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset, either directly or indirectly. The valuation must be based on quoted prices for similar assets; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the asset.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## NOTE 14 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Level 3 Valuation is based on unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the asset.

The inputs used to measure fair value may fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In such cases, for disclosure purposes, the level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement falls in its entirety, is determined based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in these methodologies used during the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016.

Corporate Stocks: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Corporate Bonds: Valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available or comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings.

*Mutual Funds:* Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by Children's Trust are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by Children's Trust are deemed to be actively traded.

Grants Receivable and Promises to Give: Valued at the net present value of estimated future cash flows as determined by management. The related net present value discounts are computed using an appropriate discount rate commensurate with the risks involved.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## NOTE 14 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Fair values of financial instruments measured on a recurring basis at June 30 are as follows:

	Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using:				
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets (Level 1)	Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
2017 Investment Securities					
Corporate stocks	\$ 749,277	\$ 749,277	\$	\$	
Mutual funds	596,537				
Corporate bonds	32,284	<u> </u>	32,284		
	\$ 1,378,098	\$ 1,345,814	\$ 32,284	\$	
Promises to Give	\$ 23,950	\$	\$	\$ 23,950	
Grants Receivable	\$ 52,000	\$	\$	\$ 52,000	
2016 Investment Securities					
Corporate stocks	\$ 641,002	\$ 641,002	\$	\$	
Mutual funds	510,652	,			
Corporate bonds	35,350	<u></u>	35,350		
	\$ 1,187,004	\$ 1,151,654	\$ 35,350	\$	
Promises to Give	\$ 10,590	\$	\$	\$ 10,590	
Grants Receivable	\$ 3,500	\$	\$	\$ 3,500	

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2017 AND 2016

## NOTE 14 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (CONTINUED)

Grants and promises to give measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) at June 30, 2017 are as follows:

	(	Grants		Promises to	
	Re	ceivable		Give	
Balance as of July 1, 2016	\$	3,500	\$	10,590	
Promises awarded Collections received		52,000 (3,500)		23,950 (10,590)	
Balance as of June 30, 2017	<u>\$</u>	52,000	\$	23,950	

Grants receivable and promises to give measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) at June 30, 2016 are as follows:

		Grants		Promises to	
	Receivable		Give		
Balance as of July 1, 2015	\$	19,500	\$	36,450	
Collections received		(16,000)		(25,860)	
Balance as of June 30, 2016	\$	3,500	\$	10,590	